**16u.** For some nouns, the singular and the plural forms are the same.

**EXAMPLES** Japanese, sheep, aircraft

MECHANICS

**16v.** For numerals, letters, symbols, and words used as words, add an apostrophe and s.

**EXAMPLES** 9°s, A°s, %°s, hello°s

**EXERCISE** On each line provided, write the plural form of the word, numeral, letter, or symbol given in parentheses.

**Examples 1.** How many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have you gotten in math this semester? (B)

- **2.** Both male and female *reindeer* have antlers. (*reindeer*)
- **1.** The full-color book contained photographs of various \_\_\_\_\_\_. (spacecraft)
- **2.** I typed a line of to separate two sections of my e-mail message. (\*)
- **3.** I practiced my oral presentation, trying to stop using so many \_\_\_\_\_\_. (um)
- **4.** Sandy writes \_\_\_\_\_ with a curly flourish. (2)
- **5.** Ms. Matson could not discern whether Alejandro had written \_\_\_\_\_\_ or zeros. (O)
- **6.** He put the salmon in a basket with the other he had caught. (*salmon*)
- 7. "In your formal writing," wrote Mr. Polaski, "Do not use \_\_\_\_\_." (&)
- **8.** Some people believe that \_\_\_\_\_ are lucky. (7)
- **9.** I used a function on the computer to find all the \_\_\_\_\_\_ in my paper. (*very*)
- **10.** Hannah writes \_\_\_\_\_\_ before apartment numbers in addresses. (#)
- **11.** "How many are in the word?" asked the game show host. (e)
- **12.** My phone number contains four \_\_\_\_\_ . (3)
- **13.** Simon is fascinated with \_\_\_\_\_\_, and he plans to become a pilot. (aircraft)
- **14.** The culture of the is both ancient and intriguing. (*Chinese*)
- **15.** The cartoonist wrote three \_\_\_\_\_ in the speech bubble. (?)
- **16.** Did any of the gymnasts score \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the competition? (10)
- **17.** I heard a few as I climbed across people's feet to get to my seat. (ouch)
- **18.** My friend Irma pronounces her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differently than I do. (r)
- **19.** There are only two red on my test! (X)
- **20.** Several \_\_\_\_\_ cautiously approached the water hole. (*moose*)